Teaching About The January 6 Congressional Hearings

Videos of the hearings can be found <u>here</u>; <u>transcripts</u> of the hearings can be found here.

NEW: <u>Insurrection Changed Social Studies Teacher's Approach</u>
<u>Conspiracy In America</u> (pg 32 American Educator, Fall 2022; see resources at the end)

<u>Ultimate Guide to January 6 Hearings: Lesson Plans, Timeline, Key Terms</u> (PBS)

<u>PBS Committee Hearing lesson plans</u>. <u>Wikipedia page</u> of the hearings. <u>The January 6 Report</u> (book)

Questions students could consider when approaching learning about the January 6 Congress hearings:

- 1. What precipitated Congress to investigate events surrounding the January 6th Capitol incursion?
- 2. Why were there only two Republicans on the Congressional investigating committee?
- 3. What was the purpose of the hearings?
- 4. Why were some of the hearings broadcast at night, in prime time?
- 5. Why did it appear that some questioning Representatives were reading from teleprompters?
- 6. Have students notice the hearing questioning and strategy: opening statement, presentation of proof, images, videos, inperson expert testimony, conclusions
- 7. Why did the committee hire a former news broadcaster to advise them? (Axios)
- 8. How did the committee decide what needed to be investigated?
- 9. How were words, images and video used as evidence? What were their sources? (TV Tricks)
- 10. How did lawmakers use "argument" as their approach to telling the story? ($\overline{\text{TV Tricks}}$)
- What arguments were made; which ones were not made?
- 11. What role did social media play during the January 6

attacks?

- 12. What role did social media play during the January 6 hearings? (The Conversation)
- 13. Who testified during the hearings? Who did not? (PBS)
- 14. What happened to anyone who refused to testify? What was Congress' response?
- 15. Did anyone "go to jail" for refusing to testify?

Suggestion: Have students research "best quotes" from the hearings and then have them listen for those quotes when watching the testimony.

Other Considerations & Questions, suggested by media educator Art Silverblatt:

- 1. Audience
- a. Who makes up the primary audience?
- 1) Democrats
- 2) Independents
- b. Who makes up the latent (under the surface) audience
- 1) Justice Department
- 2) Legislators
- c. Who made up the audience for the live event?
- d. Who (and how many) people made up the secondary audience?
- e. How did the audience affect the selection and presentation of content?
- 2. Media Communicator
- a. Who is producing the Hearing?
- 1) What is their objective?
- b. Members of the Committee as Characters
- 3. Function- What are the purposes behind the presentation of the

Hearings? (Affecting attitudes and behaviors)

- 1. Manifest (Surface) Functions
- 2. Latent Functions?
- 4. Affective Response (Emotional Reaction)
- a. NOTE: Much of the Hearings focus on evidence, not emotion. However, this in itself

- is significant.
- b. An intended affective response- Shock
- c. Affective Elements Witness Testimonies
- 5. In what ways do the Hearings reflect, reinforce, inculcate, or shape cultural
- attitudes, values, behaviors, preoccupations, and myths?
- 6. Worldview: What kind of world is depicted in the media presentation?
- a. What culture or cultures populate this world?
- 1) What kinds of people populate this world?
- 2) What is the ideology of this culture
- b. What do we know about the people who populate this world?
- 1) Are characters presented in a stereotypical manner?
- 2) What does this tell us about the cultural stereotype of this group?
- c. Does this world present an optimistic or pessimistic view of life?
- 1) Are the characters in the presentation happy?
- 2) Do the characters have a chance to be happy?
- d. Are people in control of their own destinies?
- 1) Is there a supernatural presence in this world?
- 2) Are the characters under the influence of other people?
- e. What embedded values can be found in the production?
- 1) What values are embodied in the characters?
- 2) What does it mean to be a success in this world?
- a) How does a person succeed in this world?
- b) What kinds of behavior are rewarded in this world?
- 7. Production Elements: How production elements reinforce messages